Two Parts to Citations in Chicago style (Notes-Bibliography Style)

1. Notes (N)
   - Notes are necessary when you refer to or use material from a source.
   - Footnotes are found at the bottom of each page.
   - Note numbers should begin with “1” and be numbered consecutively throughout a paper.
   - Note numbers should be placed at the end of the clause or sentence to which they refer and should be placed after any and all punctuation.
   - Do not place more than note at the same location.

2. Bibliography (B)
   - The bibliography is a list of all your sources that comes at the end of your document.
   - Sources should be listed in letter-by-letter alphabetical order according to the first word in each entry.
   - Bibliography listings should be formatted with a hanging indentation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Reference Citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### Source | Reference Citation
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Film or video recording | N: #. *Hairspray*, directed by John Waters (1988; Burbank, CA: New Line Home Entertainment, 2002), DVD.

### Building Citations

For help building your citations:

1. Contact the Library Reference Desk: reference@ubalt.edu or (410) 837-4274
2. Use online, expert-built citation guides:
   - [owl.english.purdue.edu](http://owl.english.purdue.edu)
3. Use the style manuals (available in the library)